

THREATS TO THE OPEN SOCIETY

PREPAREDNESS, SELF-CENSORSHIP AND POLITICAL INTOLERANCE

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The Open Society-project

**Myndigheten för
psykologiskt försvar**



UPPSALA
UNIVERSITET



Myndigheten för
samhällsskydd
och beredskap



Vetenskapsrådet



Expertgruppen för
Studier i Offentlig ekonomi

Hostile states

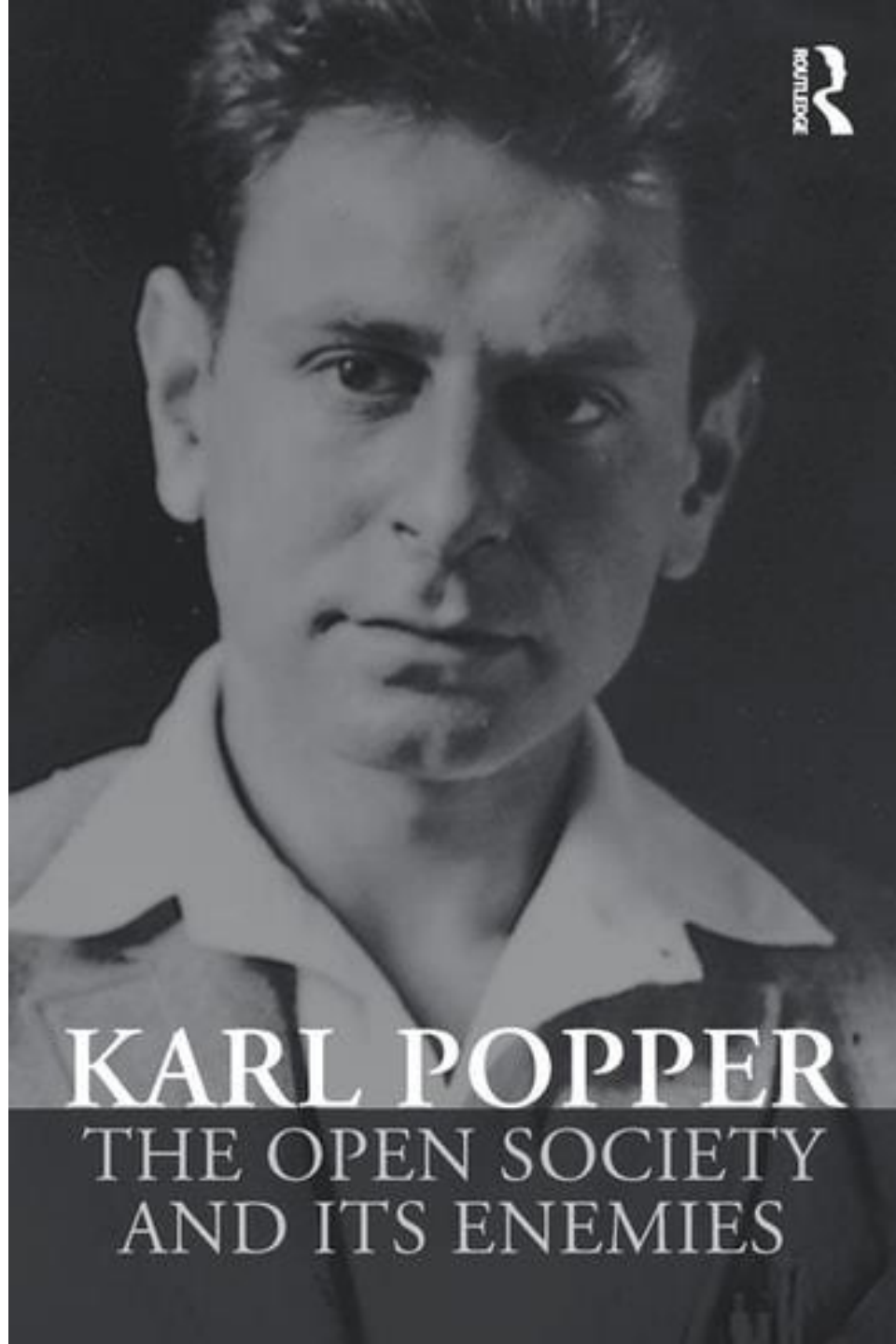
Extremists

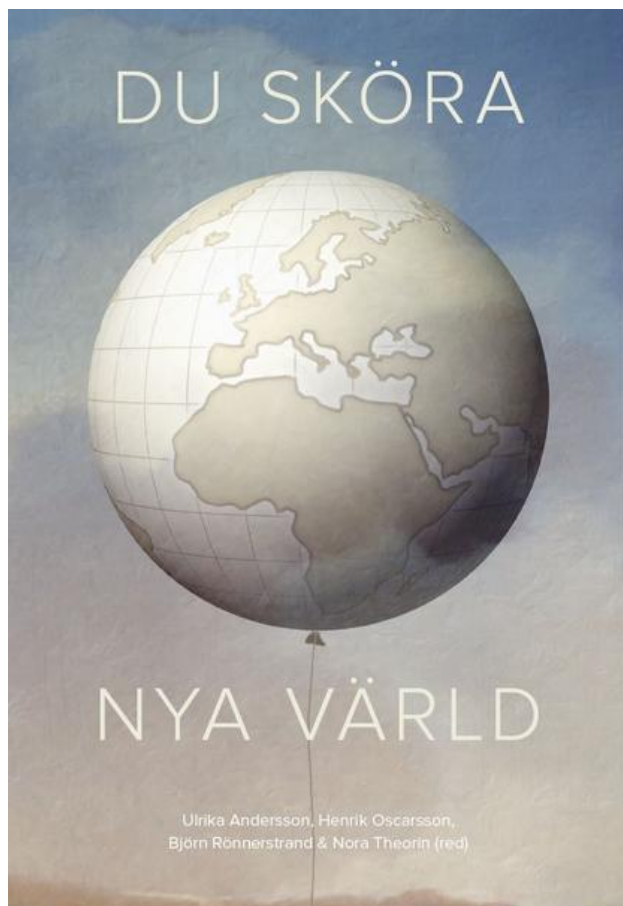
The most important line of defence



“It rests with us to improve matters. The democratic institutions cannot improve themselves. The problem of improving them is always a problem of persons rather than of institutions.”

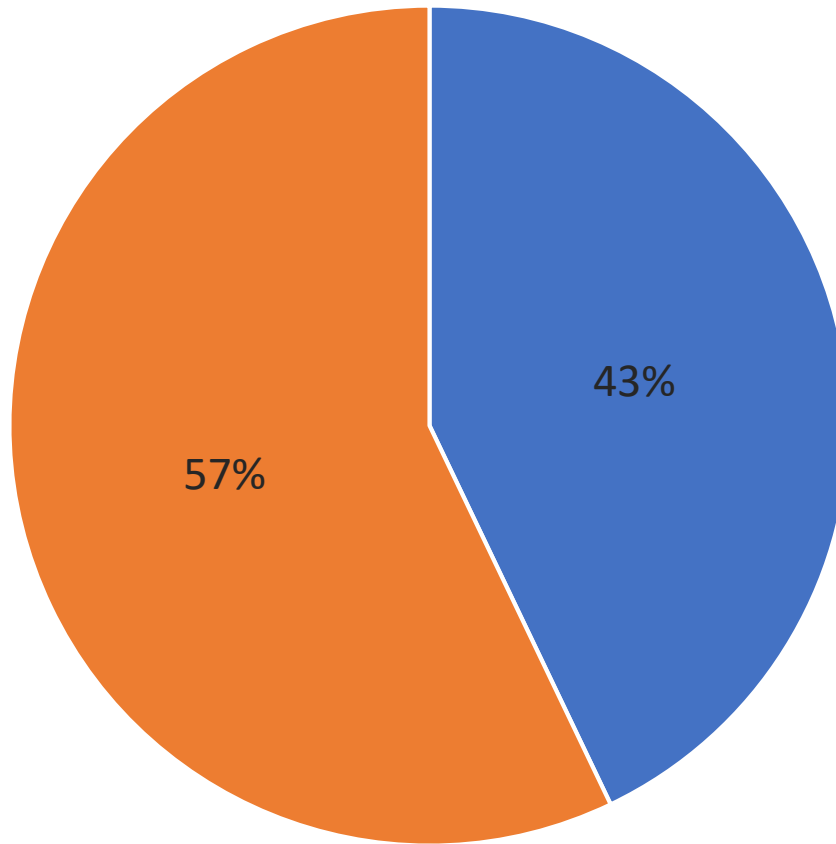
— **Karl R. Popper, *The Open Society and Its Enemies***





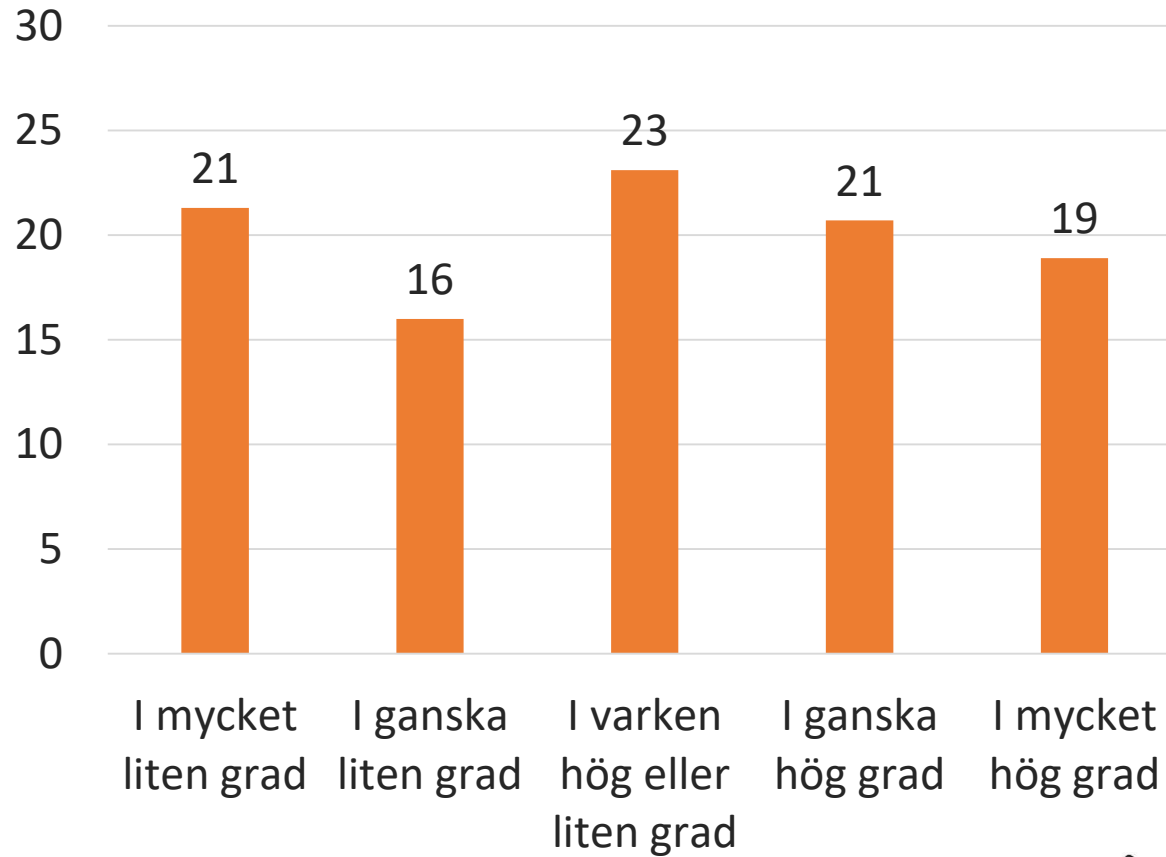
**FREEDOM, SECURITY AND THE WILL
THE DEFEND THE COUNTRY**

Freedom vs security

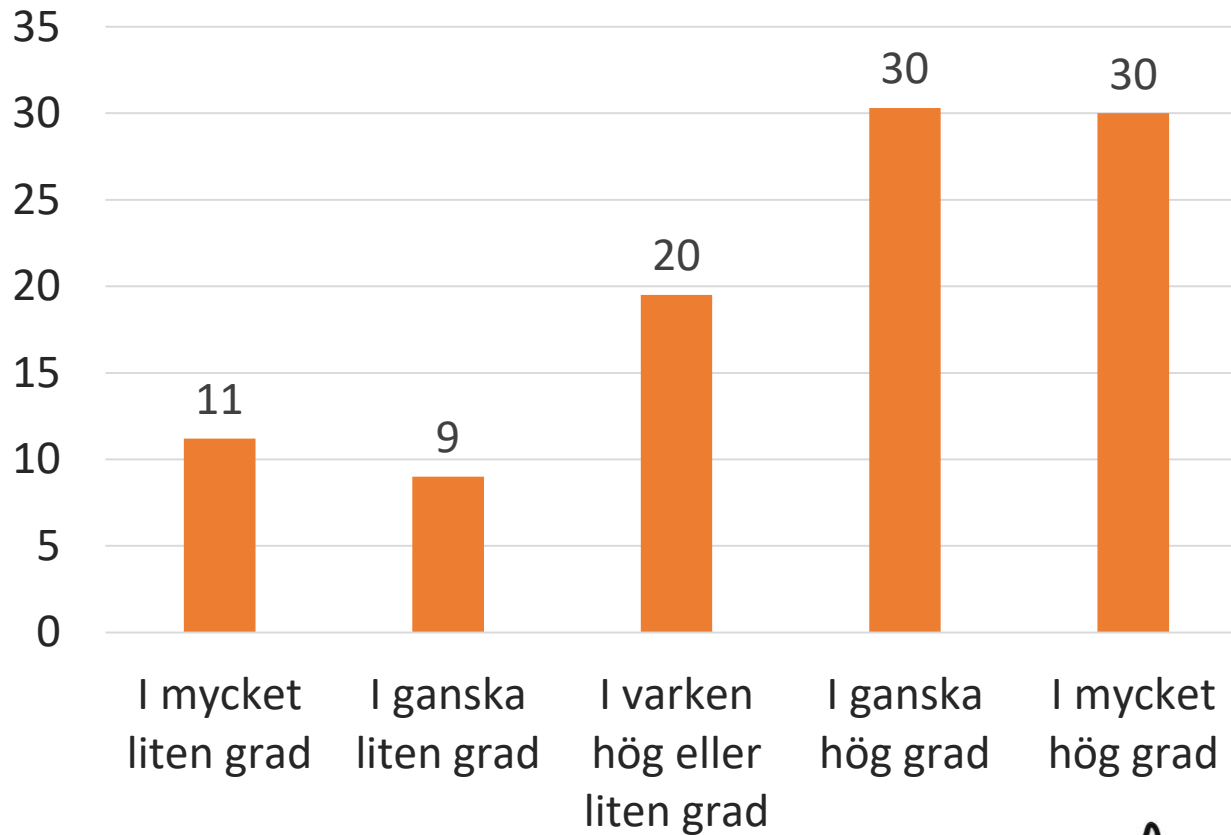


■ Frihet ■ Säkerhet

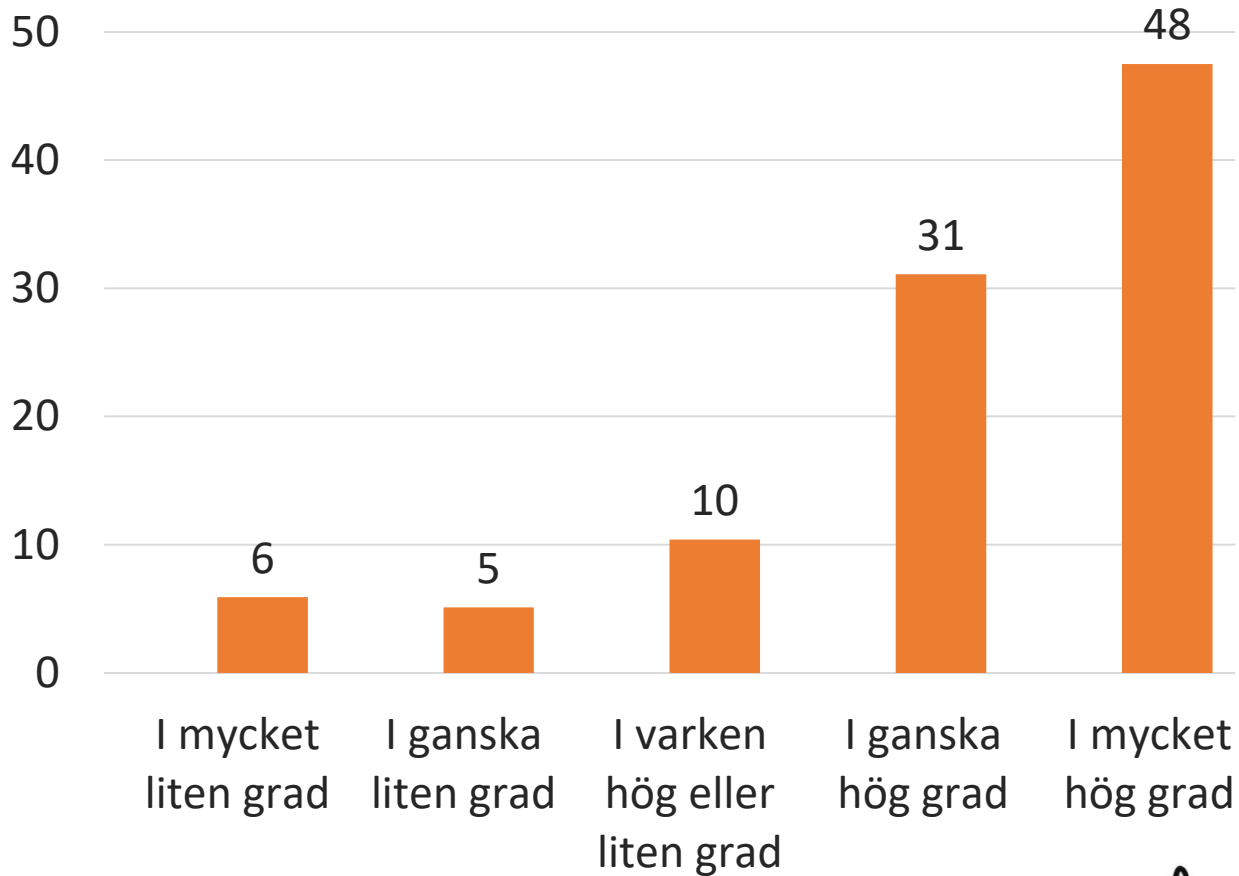
Support military defence in crisis



Support for civil defence in crisis



Cooperate with emergency services in a crisis



POLITICAL TOLERANCE

Political tolerance

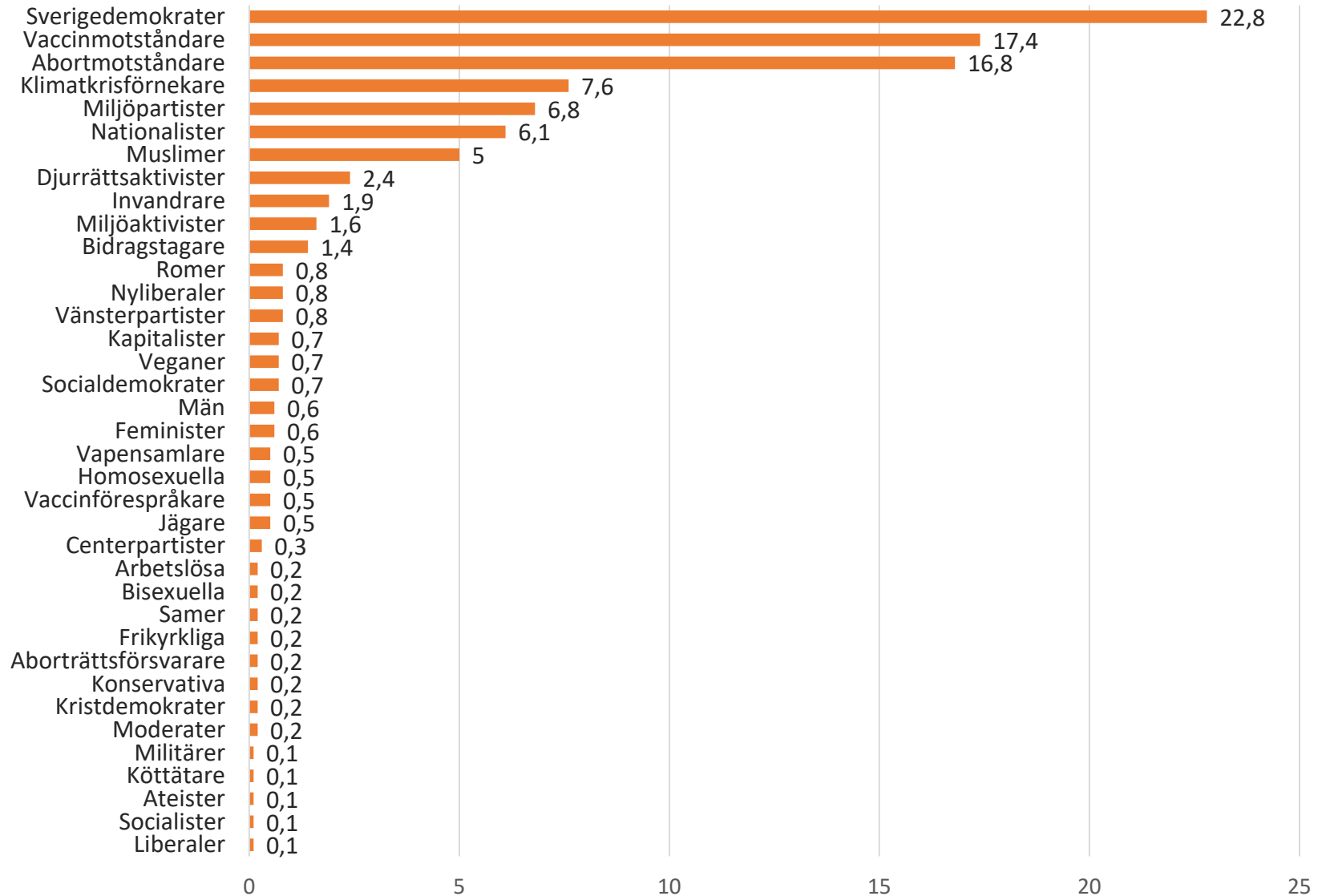
* f62 Här följer en lista med olika grupper i samhället som man kan ha olika uppfattningar om:

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Vänsterpartister | 13 Socialister | 25 Samer | 36 Poliser |
| 2 Miljöpartister | 14 Veganer | 26 Köttätare | 37 Arbetslösa |
| 3 Socialdemokrater | 15 Jägare | 27 Ordningsvakter | 38 Nationalister |
| 4 Centerpartister | 16 Abortmotståndare | 28 Sjukvårdspersonal | 39 Bidragstagare |
| 5 Liberaler | 17 Aborträttsförsvarare | 29 Transsexuella | 40 Vapenvägrare |
| 6 Moderater | 18 Djurrättsaktivister | 30 Heterosexuella | 41 Vapensamlare |
| 7 Kristdemokrater | 19 Vaccinförespråkare | 31 Bisexuella | 42 Invandrare |
| 8 Sverigedemokrater | 20 Ateister | 32 Homosexuella | 43 Romer |
| 9 Vaccinmotståndare | 21 Judar | 33 Män | 44 Kapitalister |
| 10 Feminister | 22 Muslimer | 34 Kvinnor | 45 Militärer |
| 11 Konservativa | 23 Kristna | 35 Klimatkrisförnekare | 46 Miljöaktivister |
| 12 Nyliberaler | 24 Frikyrkliga | | |

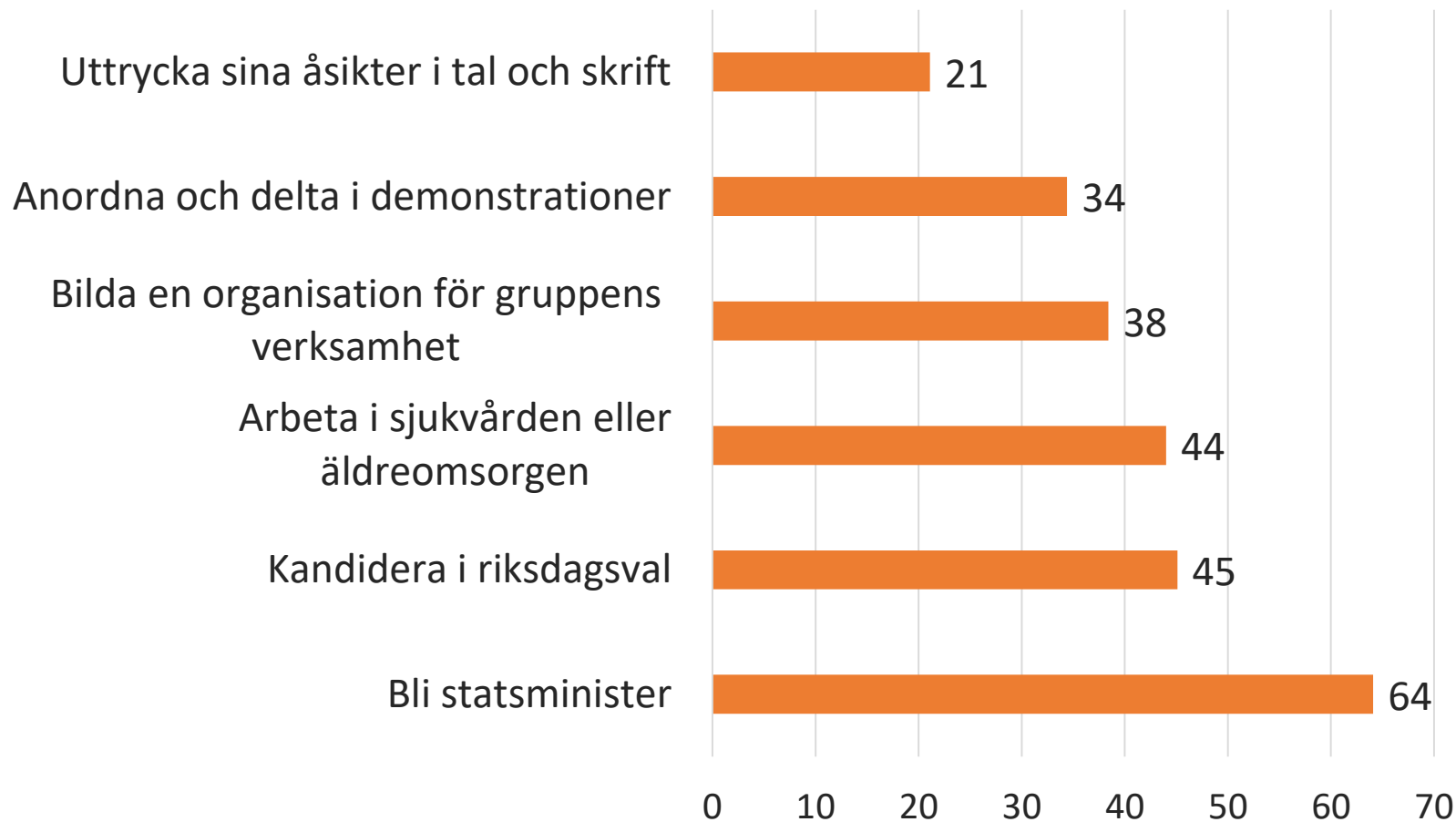
Är det någon av grupperna ovan som du ogillar starkt?

- a 1 Ja, ange gruppens nummer: 2 Ja, men vill ej ange vilken 3 Nej → Gå till fråga XX

Political tolerance – most disliked

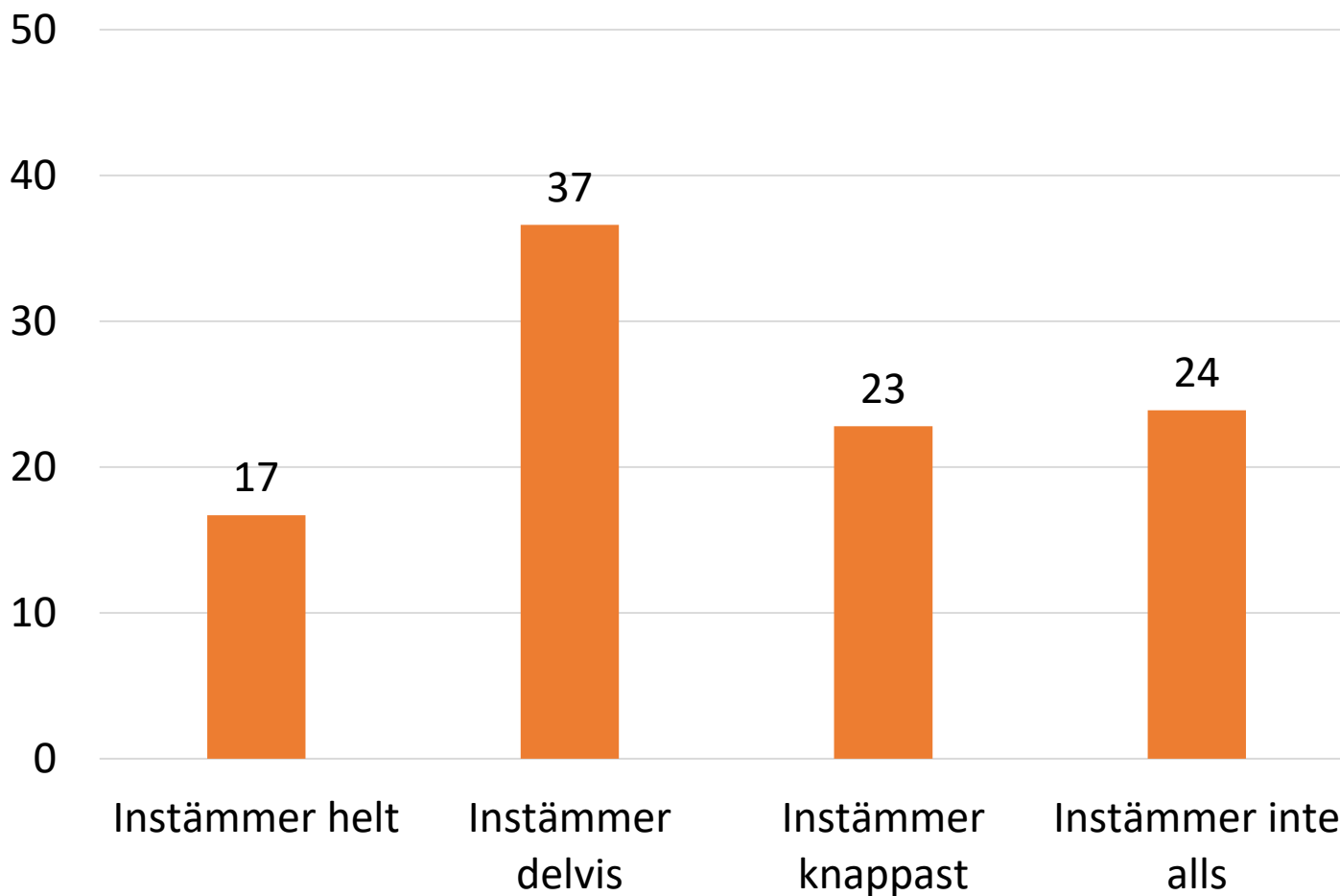


Denying rights to the most disliked



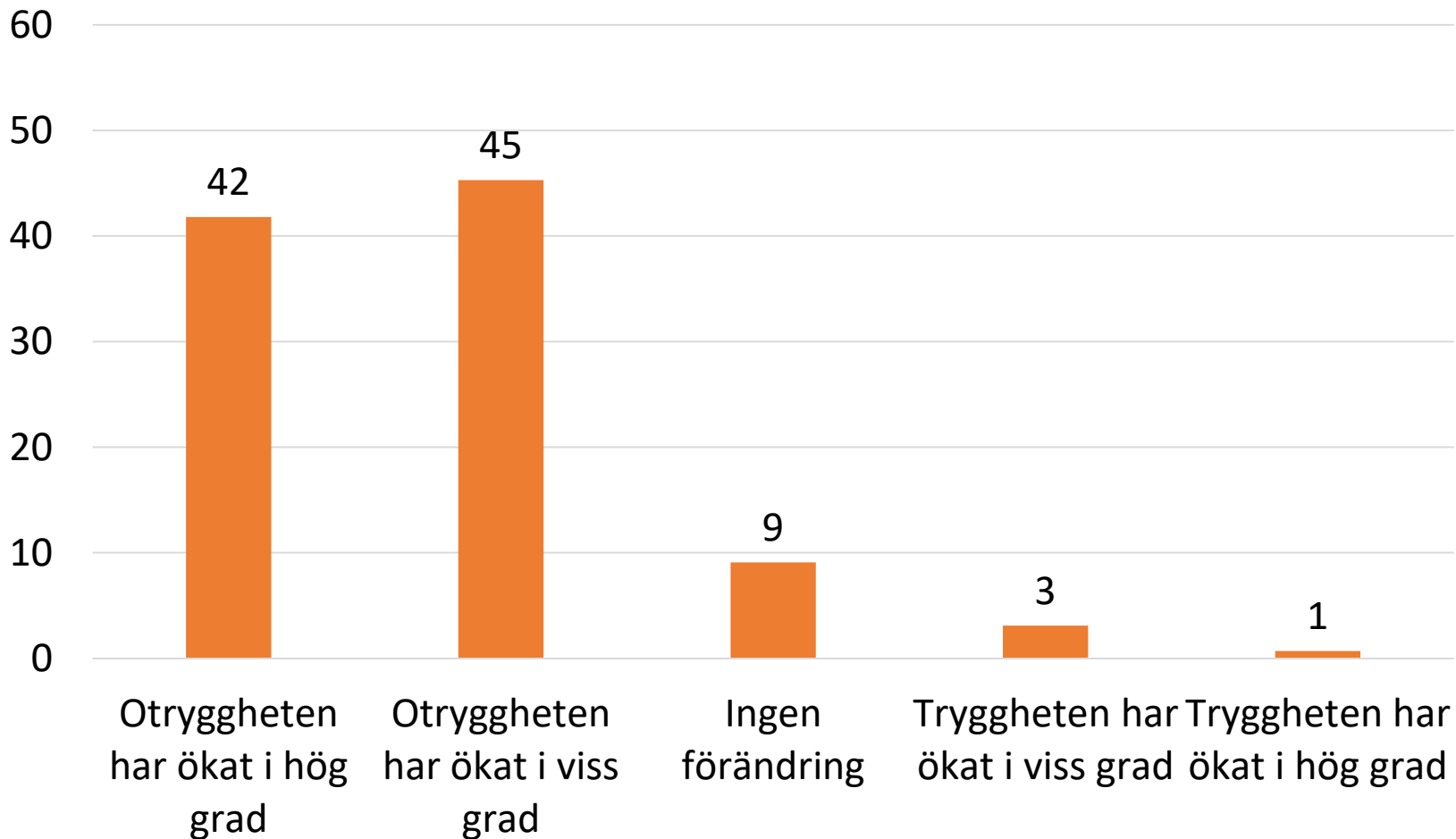
SELF-CENSORSHIP

In today's political climate I cannot openly express my views since others may be offended...



SAFETY

Change in safety in Sweden during the last decade?



Types of threat...

